



Were any older memories triggered? If so, what memories and with whom?

Part 2: DBT Skills Application and Imaginal Resources

Mindfulness:

- Observe and Describe: Recall the argument without judgment, focusing on noticing your feelings and thoughts during the incident.
- Describe:

Participation: Fully immerse in the memory to identify moments where a different approach might have changed the outcome.

D = describe the situation, event, or problem

E = express your thoughts or emotions

A = ask or assert

R = reinforce or reward (a "thank you" works)

M = be mindful and stick with just one topic

A = appear confident

N = negotiate if necessary

Interpersonal Effectiveness:

- DEAR MAN: Practice scripting how you might express your feelings and needs using the DEAR MAN technique (Describe, Express, Assert, Reinforce, Mindful, Appear confident, Negotiate)
- GIVE: Focus on maintaining the relationship using GIVE (be Gentle, act Interested, Validate, use an Easy manner).

Gentle
Interested
Validate
Easy manner

Emotion Regulation:

- Check the Facts: Identify the facts of the situation and differentiate them from your interpretations or emotional reactions.
- Opposite Action: Consider if acting opposite to your emotional urges could reduce conflict.

Distress Tolerance:

- Improve the Moment: Implement strategies to make distressing moments more bearable. (Which leads us to the next two parts:

Developing and Invoking Imaginal Resources

Suggestion for Resources: *Triumphant Self* and *Nurturing Figure* (And, any other resources you'd like to add.) :



Therapist guides the client in processing the original scene, then the imaginal scene, including DBT Skills and imaginal resources.

Therapist provides alternating bilateral stimulation as appropriate.

Invoke the *Triumphant Self*: Imagine your most confident, calm self dealing with the situation.

Engage the *Nurturing Figure*: Bring in a compassionate, wise presence to provide guidance and reassurance.

